

An Inconvenient Truth ...

GPS timing dependance is a Time Bomb for <u>ALL</u> vital infrastructures

Accuracy

Reliability

Traceability

Confidence

Control

Cost

Coverage

Cyber Security

Resistance to Attack

GPS Back-up!

Reliable timing is crucial for:

- 4G/5G mobile networks, IoT
- Banking and trading systems (traceable to UTC)
- Power grids
- Datacenters
- Distributed databases
- Edge computing
- The Internet
- Blockchain
- Cyber Security
- Etc.



GPS has become an invisible utility (US Government Accountability Office)

US DOT: OPNT scoring perfect 100's (includes resilience)

US Exec. Order: NIST/OPNT key benchmark achievement

EU tender: Alternative Positioning, Navigation and Timing

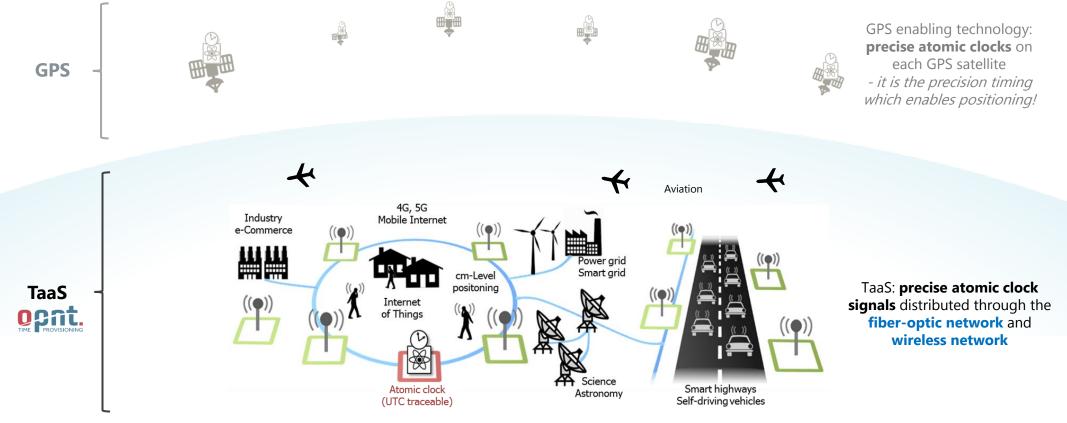
Ministers spend £36m to make UK time 'hack-proof'

Critical infrastructure heavily relies on GPS only

Timing as a Service

Transition from a satellite to terrestrial based system

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OPNT Business Plan Summary

- ➤ Mission: to own the global market for the terrestrial TaaS core and aggressively leverage that position toward dominance of time delivery and assurance at the edge
- > OPNT has **successfully developed** the end-to-end, full-service solution and proven it in both the U.S. and The Netherlands
 - ❖ The only fiber-based full timing solution provider in the market
 - Received the only 100 score on Service Resilience in the U.S. DOT GPS Backup Demonstration program, with the next highest grade a 60
- > OPNT is raising Series B to support our mission:
 - "Minimum critical mass" commercial deployments in U.S. and other key countries, along with global partnerships to win customers and reduce operational costs
 - Finalize our wired and wireless edge expansion entry solutions to revolutionize timing at customer's point of use and anticipated major impact on 5G

OPNT Leadership: Breadth and Depth

Executive Team

 Monty Johnson (CEO / US based, former AT&T/Bell Labs, DSC, Motorola, dynamicsoft, Tekelec, CEO-WTT, Ubiquisys, Cisco)



Board of Directors

David Blivin (GP Cottonwood)



Alain le Loux (Partner Cottonwood)



Niel Ransom (former CTO Alcatel)



Marco Gorter (COO, founder)



Monty Johnson (CEO)



Marco Gorter (founder)

Advisors

- Jeffrey K. Harris (former Director NRO and President Lockheed Missile and Space)
- Marc Weiss (former NIST, world-renowned 'Time Lord' who built first GPS timing receivers early 1980s)





Contact Information



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Backups

Counter to Oversimplification, Use of GPS is Not Free

- Expertise, capex, opex, and risk costs per-customer, per-location on the receiving end
 - ❖ E.g Sky-view antenna itself is often a killer cost, even as high as \$200K on some buildings, including in cases where affordability is an order of magnitude lower
- > Dangerous cascading of non-redundant time distribution from non-assured base, requiring either further redundancy cost or (risk of) lost of service
 - E.g. Addition of alternative beacon sources, such as eLoran and LEO satellites, themselves currently driven by GPS/GNSS
- Veracity assurance ... "How do you know???"
 - ❖ E.g. Avoidance, detection, and source identification of 5G spectrum interoperability violations across mobile operators, resulting from lack of timing/synchronization

Business-case opportunity:

SLA-backed 3-5x customer savings versus \$10K-\$500K / site, along with avoidance of complex distraction from core business



OPNT Solution

- Starts with cost-effective, telecom-grade, fiber-based time distribution mesh sourced directly from multiple national timing sources
 - Leverage of commodity telecom networks is the only viable path to achieve reach, redundancy, and practical cost
 - Includes considerations from the beginning for both wired and wireless applicability
 - ❖ Aggressively capturing the edge through combination of customer cost savings and service assurance
- > Deliverable as cost and expertise-shared offering via Timing as a Service
 - ❖ Time is universally required, like water
 - * But with orders of magnitude more complexity, requiring holistic global focus and scale
 - * TaaS enables sharing both expertise and infrastructure to cost-effectively deliver market-dominant value
- ➢ Proven in U.S. DOT demonstration, U.S. Executive Order field test, and Netherlands realizations
 - ❖ DOT scoring of perfect 100 on "Service Resilience / fail-safe", with next highest score of 60



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Achievements: OPNT's perfect (100%) DOT scoring

OPNT **all 100's**, **including Service Resilience**, except when included wireless / "P" and "N"

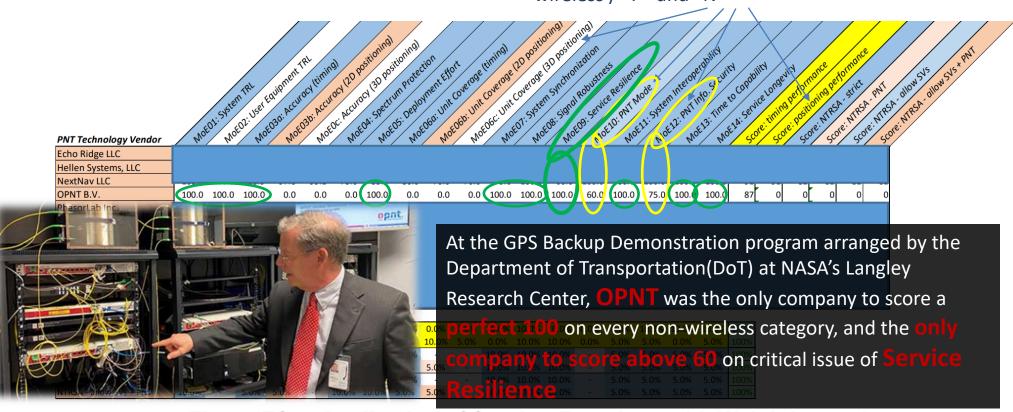


Figure ES.5. Application of Scoring Functions with Weighting and Explicit Requirement Filters